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# BUSH MEDICINE & DIABETES: CAUSE OR CURE ?

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***DIRECTOR GENERAL***

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***NATIONAL COMMISSION ON SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY,  
JAMAICA***



# THE CARIBBEAN AND CENTRAL AMERICA



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*Hugh Jones 1955*

*Zuidema 1956*

*Morrison 1981*

**Atypical Diabetes:**

**Undernutrition**

**Bush teas (CAM)**

**Staple root crops**

**(JCEM 1995, 80, 1996-2001)**

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# A HYPOTHESIS FOR THE AETIOLOGY OF DIABETES MELLITUS

FOOD “TOXINS”,  
UNDERNUTRITION



FREE RADICALS

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# A HYPOTHESIS FOR THE AETIOLOGY OF DIABETES MELLITUS (CONTD.)

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DAMAGE TO CELL  
MEMBRANE

**Level 1**.....

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# A HYPOTHESIS FOR THE AETIOLOGY OF DIABETES MELLITUS (CONTD.)

DAMAGE TO CELL MEMBRANE



EXPOSED ANTIGENS



INDUCED ANTIGENS

VIRAL INFECTIONS





# A HYPOTHESIS FOR THE AETIOLOGY OF DIABETES MELLITUS (CONTD.)

EA

IA

**Level 2..... ANTIBODIES**

INSULIN  
RECEPTORS

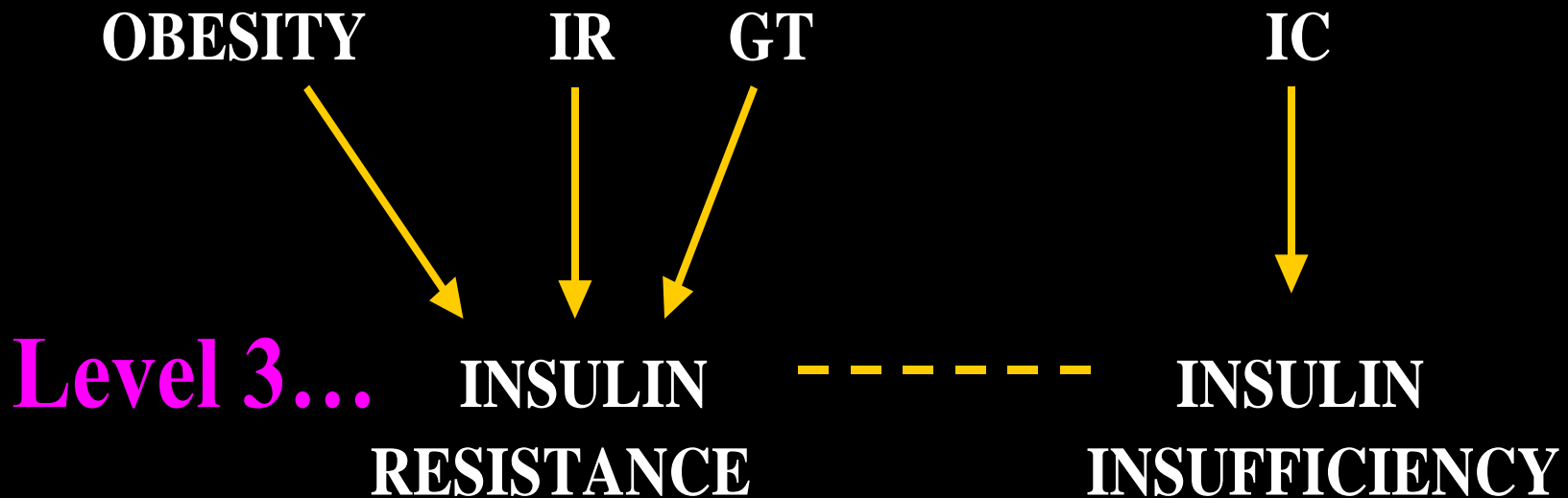
GLUCOSE  
TRANSPORTERS

DIRECT TOXICITY

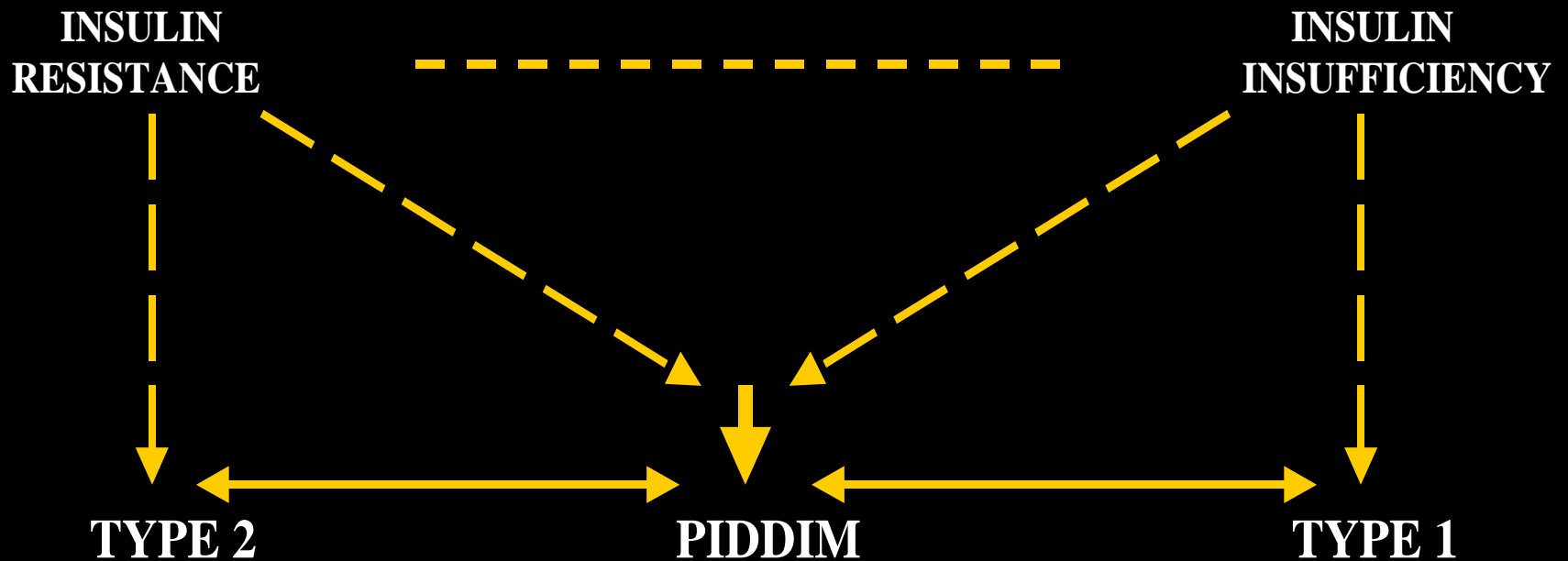
ISLET CELLS



# A HYPOTHESIS FOR THE AETIOLOGY OF DIABETES MELLITUS (CONTD.)



# THE CLINICAL SYNDROMES



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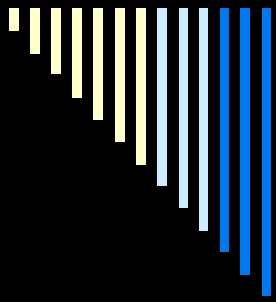
# THE CENTRAL DOGMA

Level 1: Membrane damage

Level 2: Antibody production

Level 3: Insulin resistance &  
insufficiency

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**ROOT CROPS...**

**...a case study.**

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# CASSAVA (MANIHOT ESCULENTA)



# Seed yam tubers derived from Tissue culture





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# CYANOGLUCOSIDES

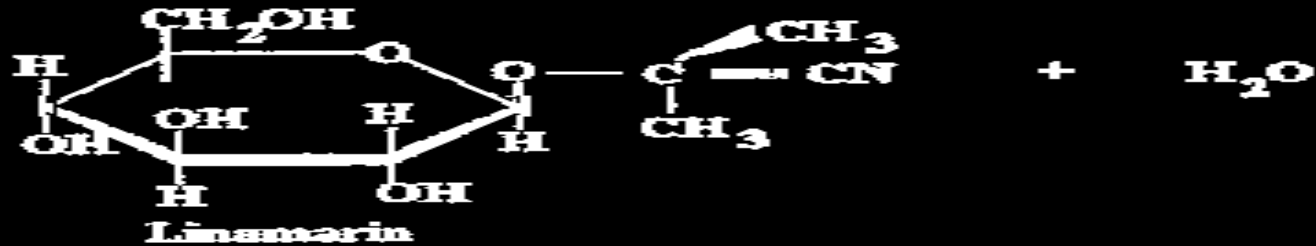
Eg: **Linamarin**, lotaustralin (toxic cyanide radical)

Found in root crops:

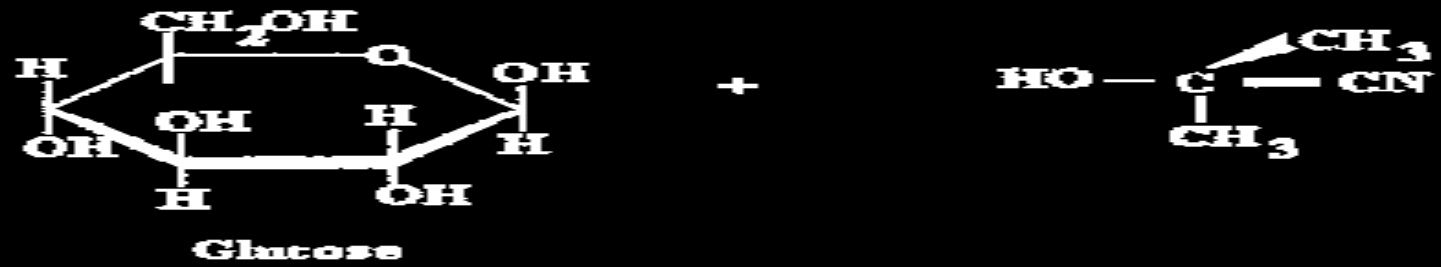
Cassava, yucca (*Manihot esculenta*),

Yams (*Dioscorides* group)

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↓ LINAMARASE



↓ OXYNITRILASE  
(hydroxynitrile lyase)



ENZYMATIC DEGRADATION OF LINAMARIN



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TRANSAMINATION

**L-CYSTEINE**

[SHCH<sub>2</sub>CH(NH<sub>2</sub>)COOH]



**3 MERCAPTOPYRUVATE**

[HSCH<sub>2</sub>COCOOH]

CN - SULPHUR  
TRANSFERASE

**SCN + PYRUVATE**

**METABOLIC PATHWAY OF CYANIDE WITH 3 - MERCAPTOPYRUVATE**

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# TESTING THE HYPOTHESIS

## DOG POPULATION

*(Linamarin feeding)*

NORMAL (n=15)

UNDER-NOURISHED (n=10)

RECOVERED (n=10)

$T_0$

$T_1$

FPG mmol/l

4.3

4.5

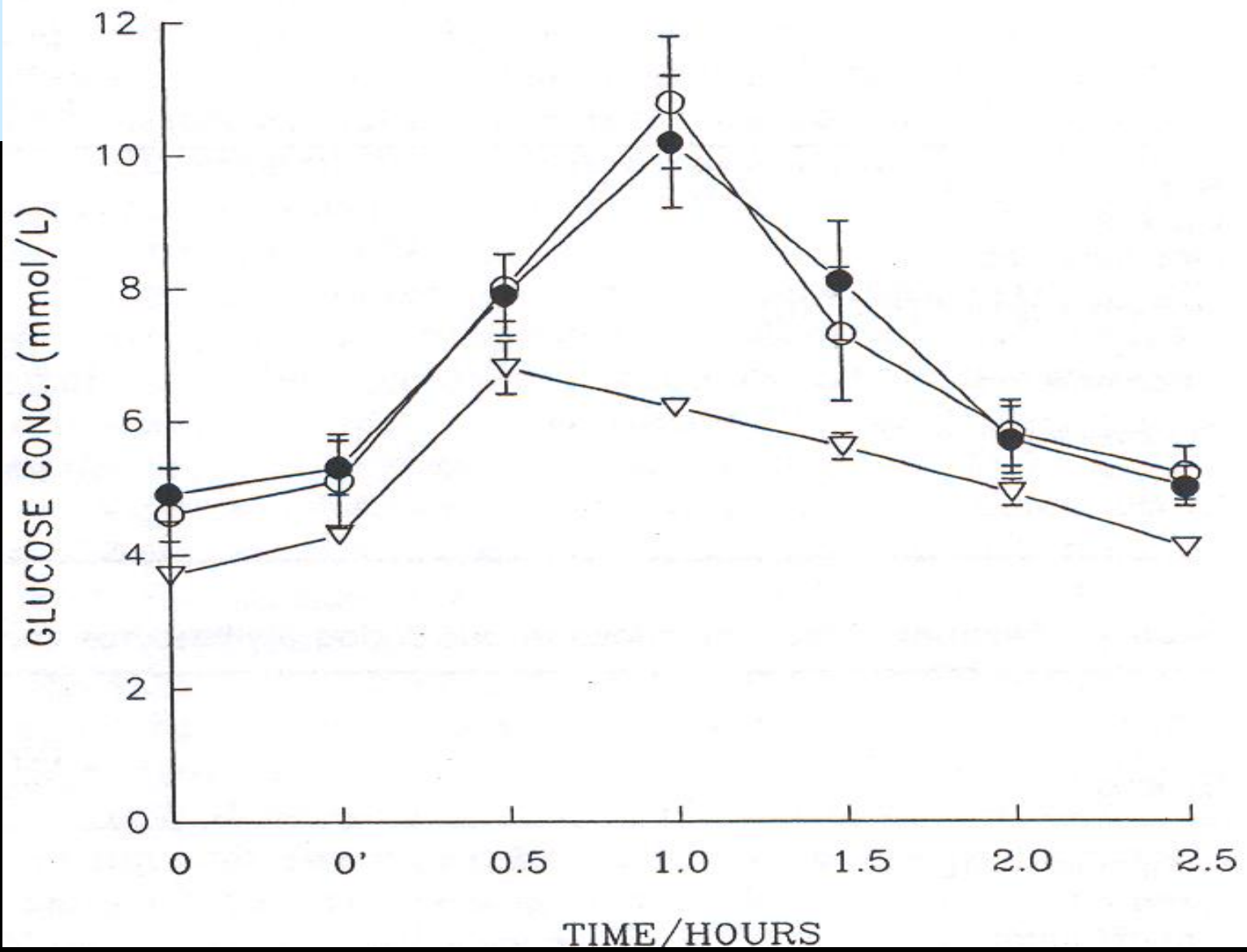
4.0

5.8\*

5.1

5.3

$P < 0.01^*$



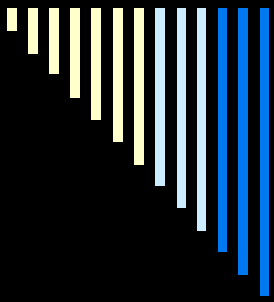


# TESTING THE HYPOTHESIS

## DOG POPULATION

	$T_0$	$T_1$
	FPI uIU/ml	
NORMAL (n=15)	42.5	33.7
UNDER-NOURISHED (n=10)	35.6	20.8*
RECOVERED (n=10)	33.9	26.3

$P < 0.01^*$



**BUSH TEAS...**

**...a case study.**

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# ANNATTO (*BIXA ORELLANA*)



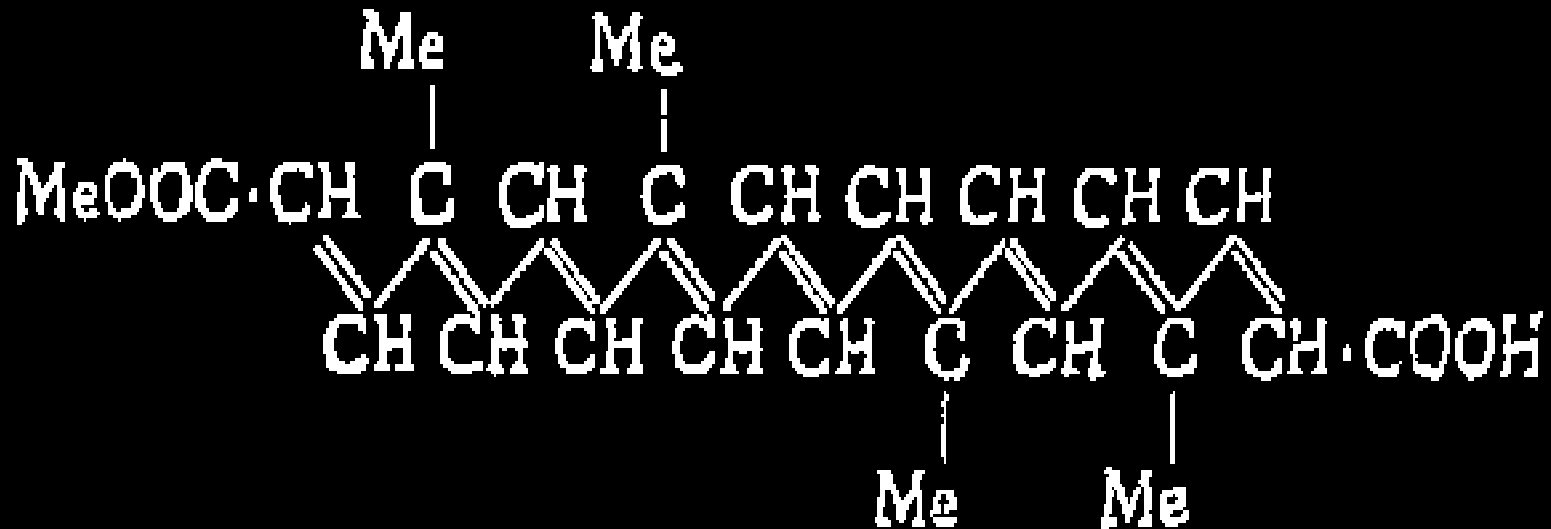
# ANNATTO (*BIXA ORELLANA*)

*Bixa orellana*  
Bixaceae  
Gerald D. Carr

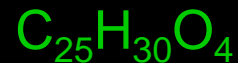




# ANNATTO (*BIXA ORELLANA*)

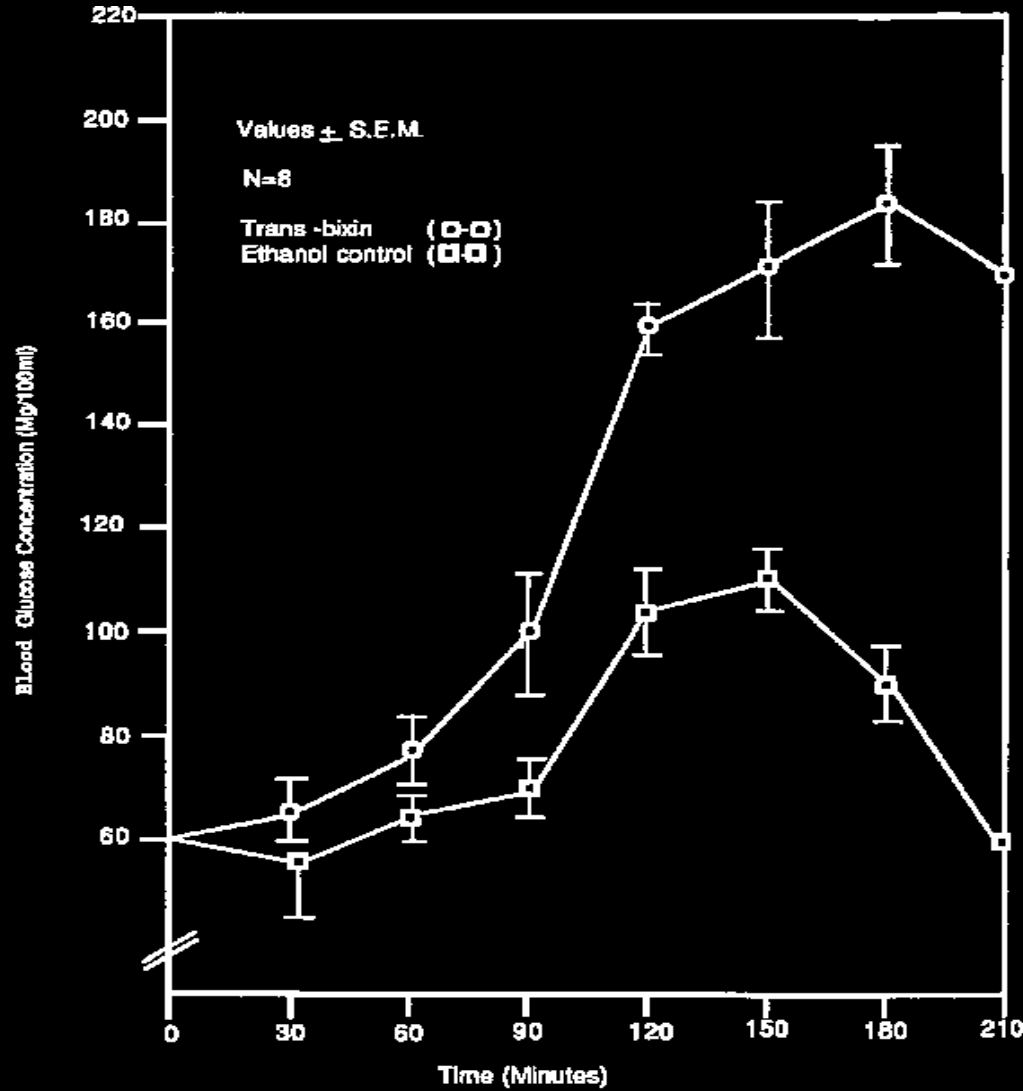


TRANS-BIXIN (PANCREATOTOXIN)



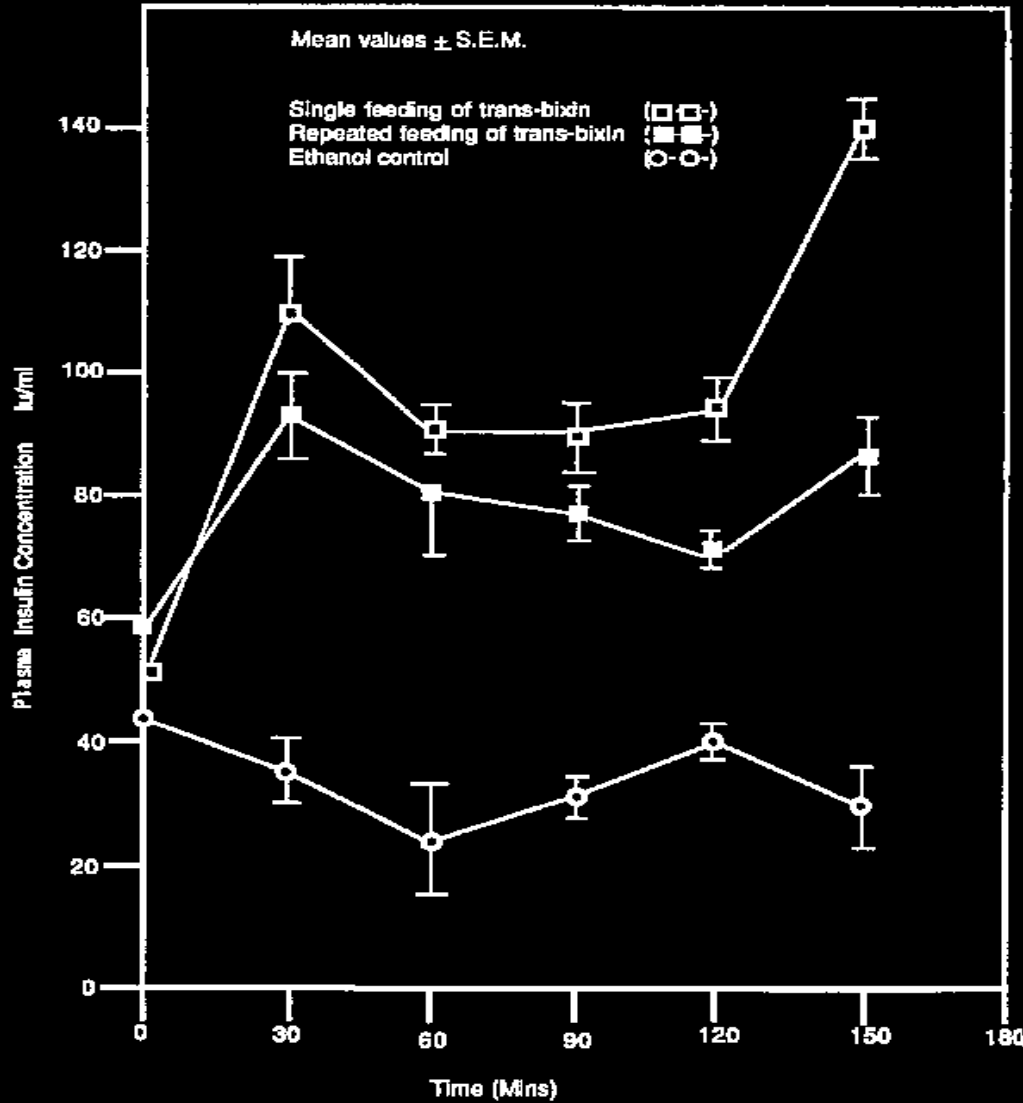
(TROP. GEOG. MED, 1991, 43, 184-8)

# ANNATTO (*BIXA ORELLANA*)



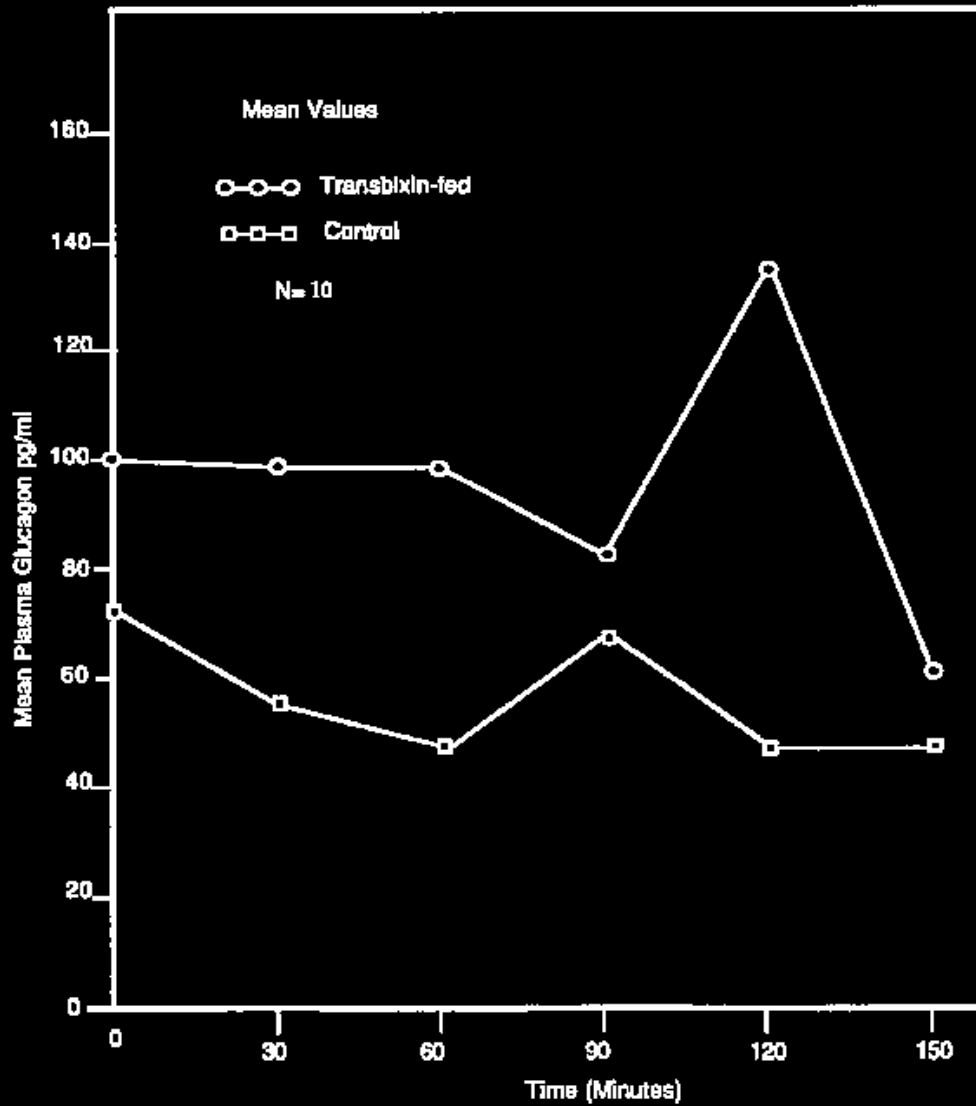
GTT of Dogs  
maintained on trans-  
bixin for six months

# ANNATTO (*BIXA ORELLANA*)



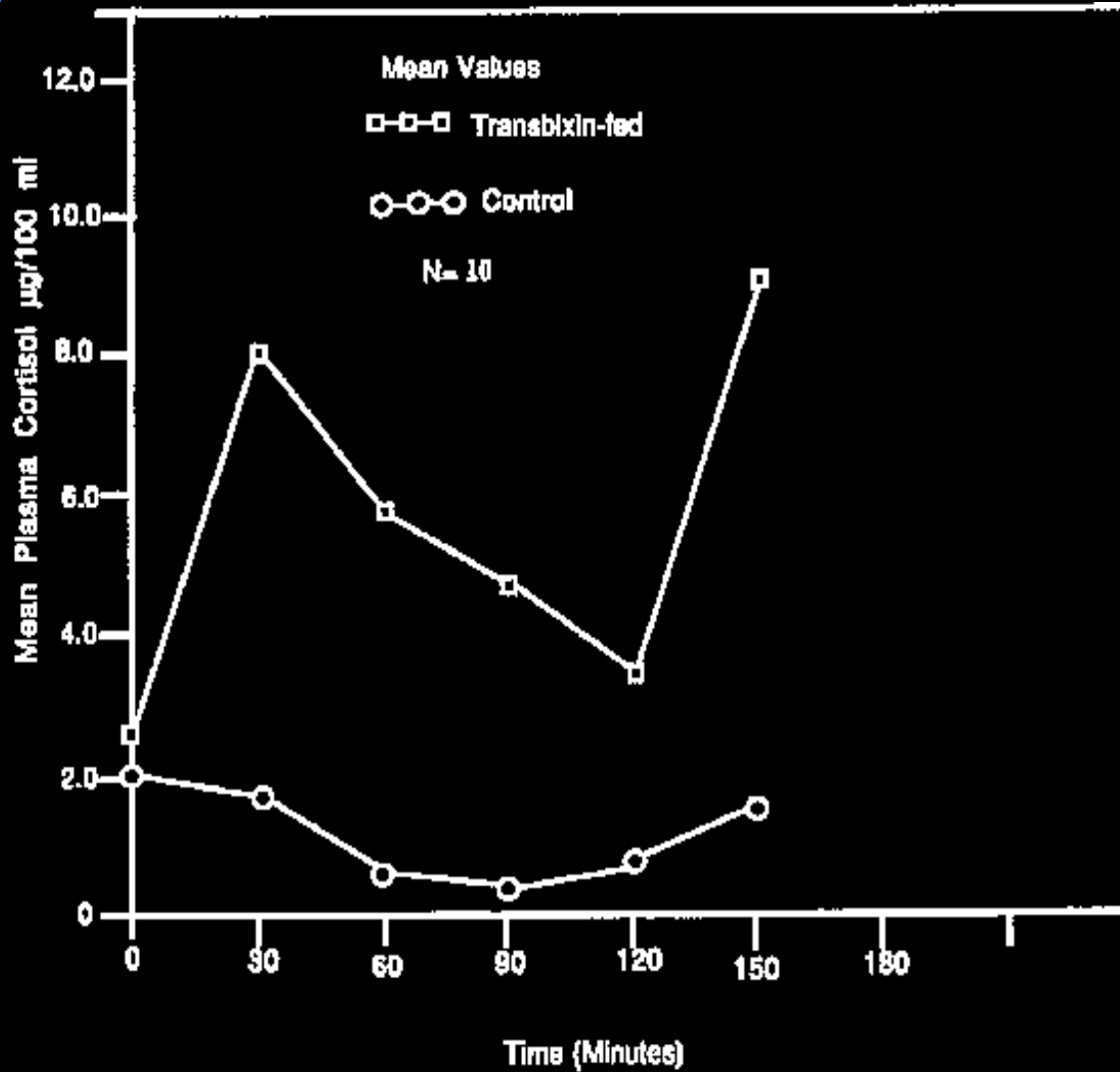
Effects of trans-bixin  
on plasma insulin  
levels

# ANNATTO (*BIXA ORELLANA*)



Effects of trans-bixin  
on plasma glucagon  
levels

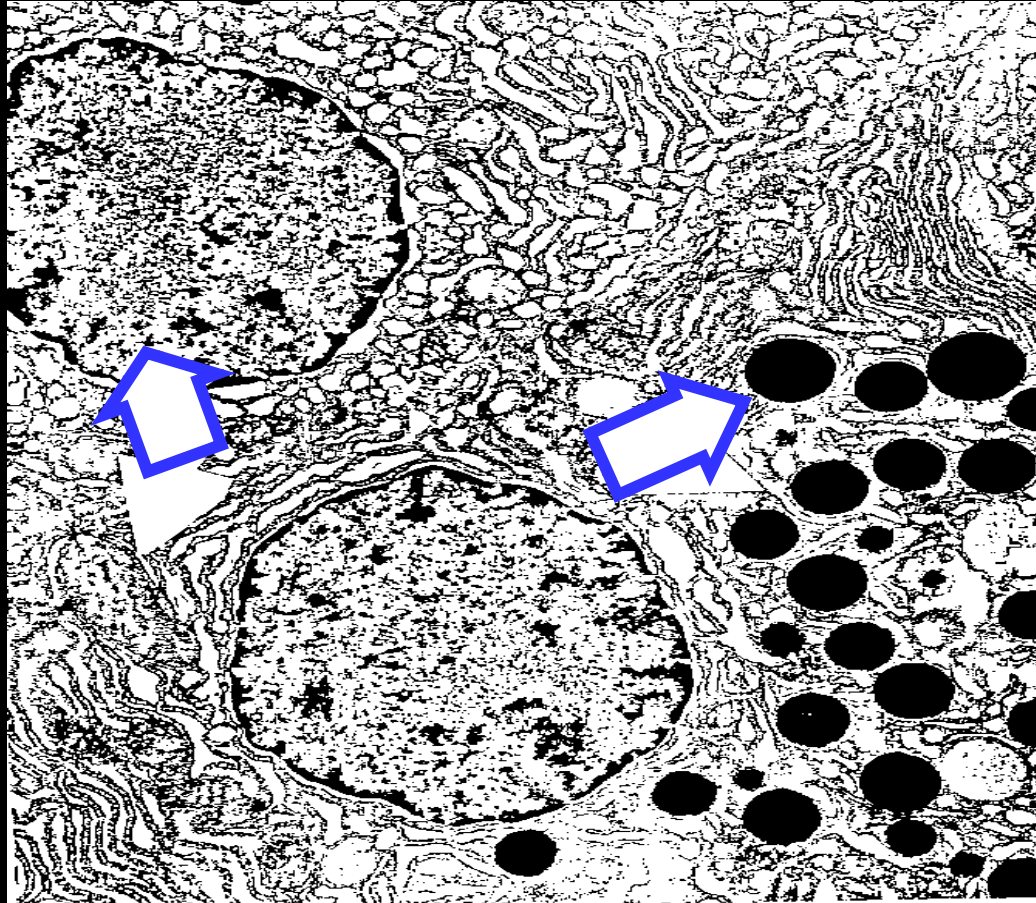
# ANNATTO (*BIXA ORELLANA*)



Effects of trans-  
bixin on plasma  
cortisol levels

# ANNATTO (*BIXA ORELLANA*)

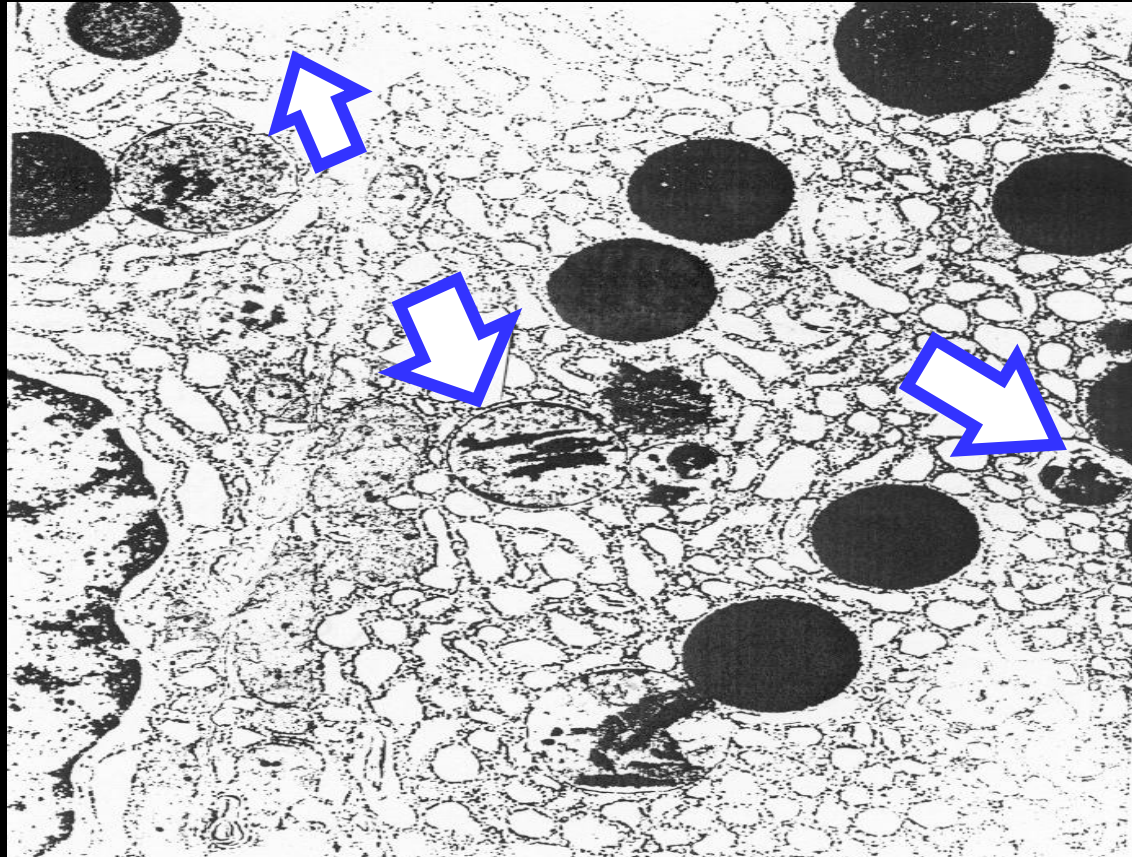
## Trans-bixin Feeding ( $T_0$ )



Arrows point to intact mitochondria and zymogen granules

# ANNATTO (*BIXA ORELLANA*)

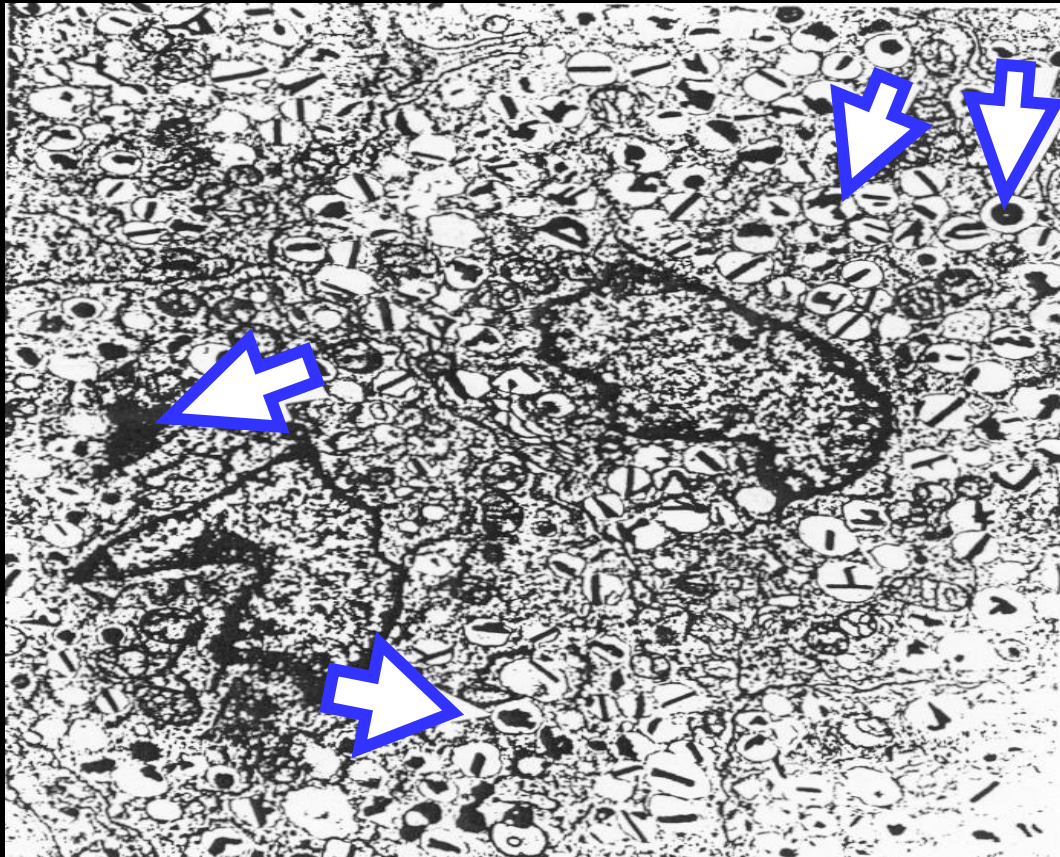
One month after Trans-bixin



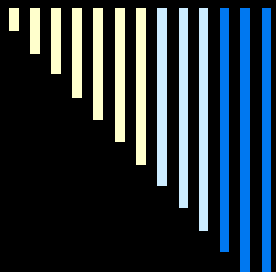
Arrows show stacking of mitochondria cristae and zymogen destruction

# ANNATTO (*BIXA ORELLANA*)

Twenty four months on Trans-bixin



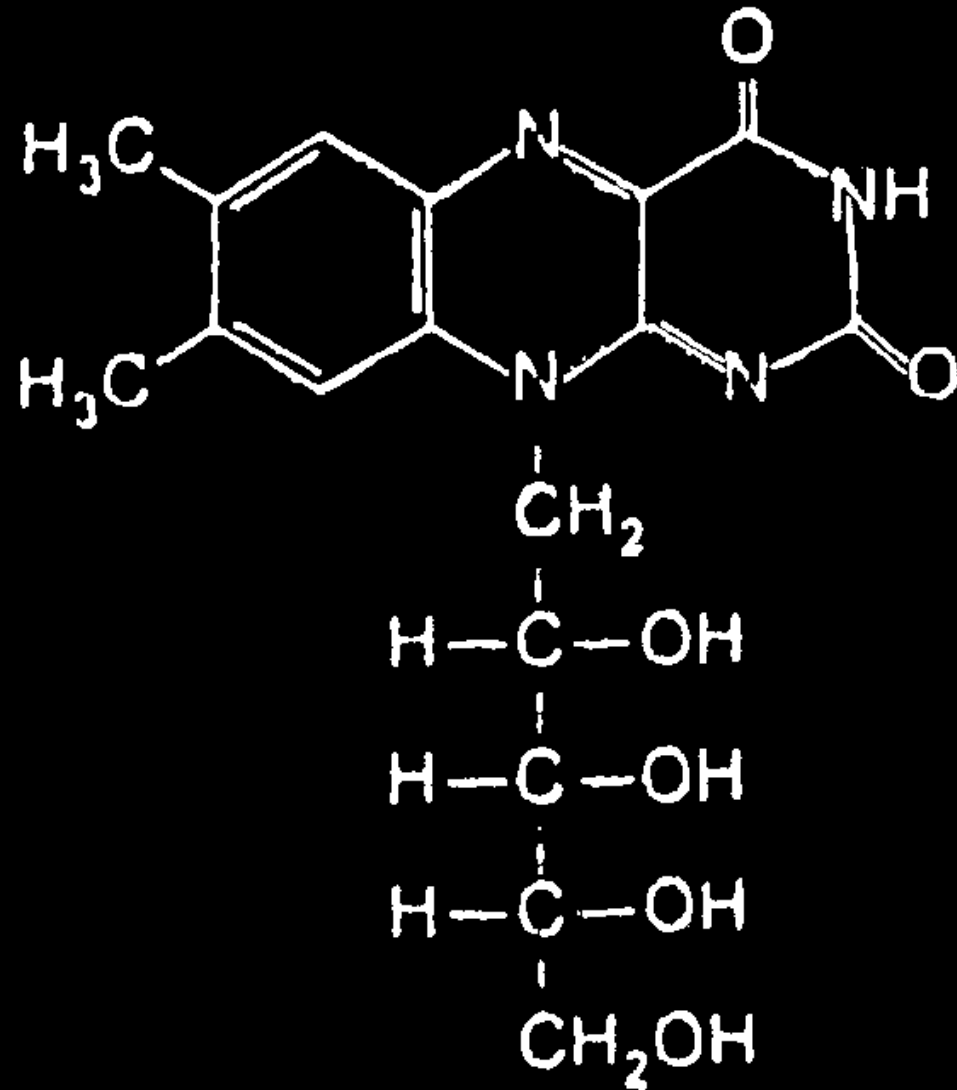
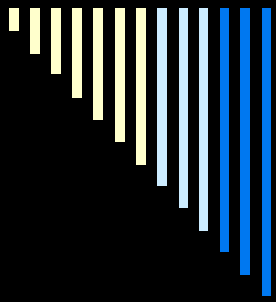
GENERALISED ISLET CELL DAMAGE



***UNDERNUTRITION*** PREDISPOSES  
TO.... Accumulated free  
radicals and reactive oxygen  
species.....

**TOXIC DAMAGE**

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**PROTECTIVE!**

**FORMULA OF RIBOFLAVIN (B<sub>2</sub>)**

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# DIABETOGENICITY

Under-nutrition

+

Root Crops (Staple)

& / or

Bush Teas (CAM)

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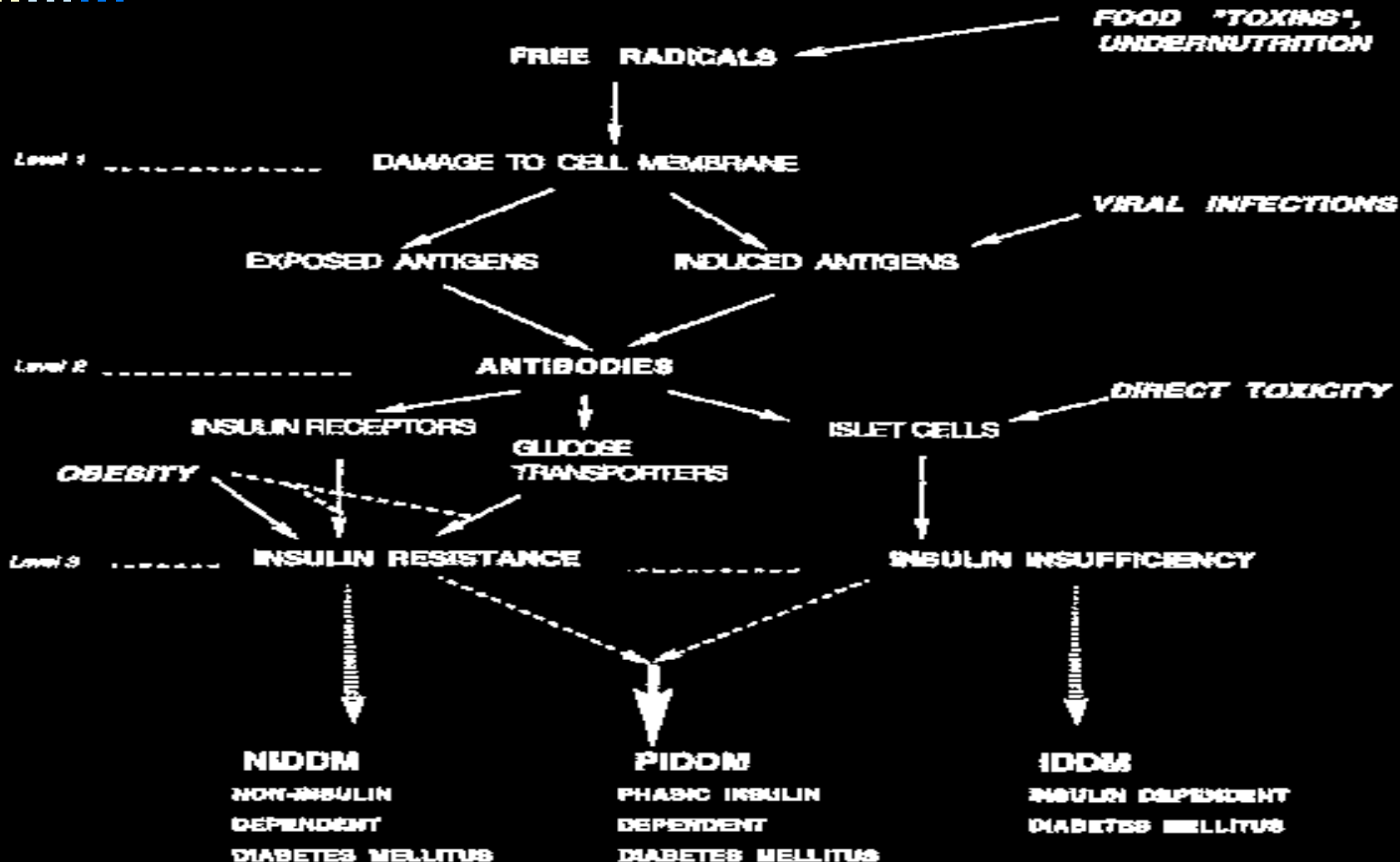
# THE CENTRAL DOGMA CASCADE

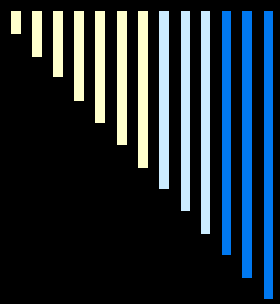
## CAUSE !?

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# THE UNITARIAN HYPOTHESIS





*Herein lies the epitome  
of WISDOM*

*May we like him ponder  
upon these thoughts!*

*and the work goes on.....*

*....thanx much!*